



# Updated Summary Tables

## May, 2009



Budget of the U.S. Government  
Fiscal Year 2010



Office of Management and Budget  
[www.budget.gov](http://www.budget.gov)

## THE BUDGET DOCUMENTS

**A New Era of Responsibility: Renewing America's Promise** contains the Budget Message of the President, information on the President's priorities, and budget overviews organized by agency. This document was published on February 26, 2009.

Since publication of this initial volume, the Administration has produced updated budget estimates based on new technical and other information. The following volumes are based on those new estimates, and updated summary tables were published in the following volume.

**Updated Summary Tables, May, 2009, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2010** contains a set of summary tables updated and expanded from the February FY 2010 President's Budget overview.

**Analytical Perspectives, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2010** contains analyses that are designed to highlight specified subject areas or provide other significant presentations of budget data that place the budget in perspective. This volume includes economic and accounting analyses; information on Federal receipts and collections; analyses of Federal spending; information on Federal borrowing and debt; baseline or current services estimates; and other technical presentations. The *Analytical Perspectives* volume also contains supplemental material with several detailed tables, including tables showing the budget by agency and account and by function, subfunction, and program, that is available on the Internet and as a CD-ROM in the printed document.

**Historical Tables, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2010** provides data on budget receipts, outlays, surpluses or deficits, Federal debt, and Federal employment over an extended time period, generally from 1940 or earlier to 2010 or 2014.

To the extent feasible, the data have been adjusted to provide consistency with the 2010 Budget and to provide comparability over time.

**Appendix, Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2010** contains detailed information on the various appropriations and funds that constitute the budget and is designed primarily for the use of the Appropriations Committees. The *Appendix* contains more detailed financial information on individual programs and appropriation accounts than any of the other budget documents. It includes for each agency: the proposed text of appropriations language; budget schedules for each account; legislative proposals; explanations of the work to be performed and the funds needed; and proposed general provisions applicable to the appropriations of entire agencies or group of agencies. Information is also provided on certain activities whose transactions are not part of the budget totals.

### AUTOMATED SOURCES OF BUDGET INFORMATION

The information contained in these documents is available in electronic format from the following sources:

**Internet.** All budget documents, including documents that are released at a future date, spreadsheets of many of the budget tables, and a public use budget database are available for downloading in several formats from the Internet at [www.budget.gov/budget](http://www.budget.gov/budget). Links to documents and materials from budgets of prior years are also provided.

**Budget CD-ROM.** The CD-ROM contains all of the budget documents in fully indexed PDF format along with the software required for viewing the documents. The CD-ROM has many of the budget tables in spreadsheet format and also contains the materials that are included on the separate *Analytical Perspectives* CD-ROM.

For more information on access to electronic versions of the budget documents (except CD-ROMs), call (202) 512-1530 in the D.C. area or toll-free (888) 293-6498. To purchase the budget CD-ROM or printed documents call (202) 512-1800.

### GENERAL NOTES

1. All years referred to are fiscal years, unless otherwise noted.
2. Detail in this document may not add to the totals due to rounding.

**U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON 2009**

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office  
Internet: [bookstore.gpo.gov](http://bookstore.gpo.gov) Phone: (202) 512-1800 Toll-Free 1-866-512-1800 Fax: (202) 512-2104  
Mail: Stop IDCC, Washington, DC 20402-0001  
ISBN 978-0-16-083083-9

## Table of Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Table S–1. Budget Totals .....	3
Table S–2. Effect of Budget Proposals on Projected Deficits .....	4
Table S–3. Baseline Projection of Current Policy by Category .....	6
Table S–4. Proposed Budget by Category .....	8
Table S–5. Proposed Budget by Category as a Percent of GDP .....	11
Table S–6. Proposed Budget by Category Adjusted for Inflation and Population Growth .....	13
Table S–7. Bridge from Budget Enforcement Act Baseline to Baseline Projection of Current Policy .....	15
Table S–8. Change in the Baseline Projection of Current Policy from February to May. ....	16
Table S–9. Change in Proposed Budget from February to May .....	18
Table S–10. Change in Proposed Budget by Category from February to May .....	19
Table S–11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals .....	21
Table S–12. Funding Levels for Appropriated (“Discretionary”) Programs by Agency .....	28
Table S–13. Comparison of Economic Assumptions .....	30
Table S–14. Federal Government Financing and Debt .....	31



---

---

## UPDATED SUMMARY TABLES

---

---



**Table S-1. Budget Totals**  
(In billions of dollars and as a percent of GDP)

	<b>Totals</b>													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>Budget Totals in Billions of Dollars:</b>														
Receipts .....	2,524	2,157	2,333	2,685	3,075	3,305	3,480	3,662	3,841	4,021	4,218	4,429	14,879	35,049
Outlays .....	2,983	3,998	3,591	3,615	3,633	3,817	4,016	4,190	4,487	4,696	4,905	5,207	18,672	42,157
Deficit .....	459	1,841	1,258	929	557	512	536	528	645	675	688	779	3,793	7,108
Debt held by the public .....	5,803	8,531	9,882	10,873	11,468	12,027	12,595	13,159	13,835	14,535	15,241	16,027		
Debt net of financial assets .....	5,297	7,032	8,249	9,154	9,710	10,222	10,757	11,284	11,929	12,603	13,290	14,068		
Gross domestic product (GDP) .....	14,222	14,240	14,729	15,500	16,470	17,498	18,386	19,205	20,060	20,952	21,884	22,858		
<b>Budget Totals as a Percent of GDP:</b>														
Receipts .....	17.7%	15.1%	15.8%	17.3%	18.7%	18.9%	18.9%	19.1%	19.1%	19.2%	19.3%	19.4%	17.9%	18.6%
Outlays .....	21.0%	28.1%	24.4%	23.3%	22.1%	21.8%	21.8%	21.8%	22.4%	22.4%	22.4%	22.8%	22.7%	22.5%
Deficit .....	3.2%	12.9%	8.5%	6.0%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	4.8%	4.0%
Debt held by the public .....	40.8%	59.9%	67.1%	70.1%	69.6%	68.7%	68.5%	68.5%	69.0%	69.4%	69.6%	70.1%		
Debt net of financial assets .....	37.2%	49.4%	56.0%	59.1%	59.0%	58.4%	58.5%	58.8%	59.5%	60.1%	60.7%	61.5%		

**Table S-2. Effect of Budget Proposals on Projected Deficits**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in billions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Projected deficits in the baseline projection of current policy<sup>1</sup></b> .....	1,617	1,270	1,043	761	743	788	797	907	949	977	1,086	4,606	9,323
Percent of GDP .....	11.4%	8.6%	6.7%	4.6%	4.2%	4.3%	4.1%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.7%	5.7%	5.1%
Reserve funds:													
Health reform:													
<i>Health savings<sup>2</sup></i> .....	....	-2	-5	-18	-24	-52	-34	-40	-42	-43	-49	-101	-309
<i>Limit the rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent<sup>2</sup></i> .....	....	....	-9	-25	-28	-30	-31	-33	-35	-37	-39	-92	-267
<i>Reduce the tax gap and make other reforms<sup>2</sup></i> .....	-1	-2	-4	-5	-7	-6	-7	-6	-7	-7	-8	-24	-59
Net total with additional savings and cost of health care benefits .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Climate revenues:													
Dedicated to climate policy (clean energy technologies) .....	....	....	....	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-15	-45	-120
Dedicated to Making Work Pay .....	....	....	....	-62	-62	-62	-63	-63	-64	-64	-64	-186	-504
Placeholder for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	250	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Tax cuts for families and businesses <sup>3, 4</sup> .....	28	45	40	85	91	96	101	106	109	113	116	357	902
Other revenue changes and loophole closers .....	*-	-3	-20	-33	-38	-40	-41	-42	-43	-45	-47	-133	-351
Proposed changes in mandatory programs and user fees .....	8	13	9	4	-4	-10	-13	6	10	13	15	12	43
Proposed changes in appropriated (“discretionary”) programs:													
Cost of overseas contingency operations .....	-40	-57	-107	-140	-151	-157	-163	-168	-173	-178	-183	-612	-1,477
Defense (050) excluding overseas contingency operations <sup>5</sup> .....	*	9	7	3	-2	-4	-6	-7	-8	-9	-10	13	-26
Non-defense discretionary .....	3	21	14	27	39	46	53	57	60	62	65	148	444
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	-37	-27	-86	-110	-114	-115	-116	-117	-121	-125	-128	-452	-1,059
Subtotal, policy proposals .....	248	29	-57	-130	-142	-146	-146	-126	-124	-123	-124	-447	-1,090
<b>Upper-income tax provisions dedicated to deficit reduction</b> .....	*	-1	-28	-47	-56	-65	-72	-78	-84	-90	-96	-196	-615
Credit and other indirect interest effects .....	-25	-42	-33	-27	-24	-21	-18	-14	-9	-3	3	-147	-189
Debt service .....	*	2	5	*	-9	-20	-32	-45	-59	-73	-89	-23	-322
<b>Total reduction in projected deficits</b> .....	224	-12	-114	-204	-231	-252	-269	-262	-275	-290	-307	-813	-2,215
<b>Resulting deficits in 2010 Budget</b> .....	1,841	1,258	929	557	512	536	528	645	675	688	779	3,793	7,108
Percent of GDP .....	12.9%	8.5%	6.0%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	4.8%	4.0%

**Table S-2. Effect of Budget Proposals on Projected Deficits—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in billions of dollars)

	<b>Totals</b>												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Memorandum, proposed changes in appropriated (“discretionary”) budgetary resources:													
Overseas contingency operations .....	-50	-65	-148	-153	-157	-162	-167	-172	-177	-182	-187	-685	-1,570
Defense (050) excluding overseas contingency operations <sup>5</sup> .....	*	10	6	1	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	11	-23
Non-defense discretionary .....	8	31	30	49	53	57	57	59	60	61	63	220	520
Total, appropriated funding .....	-42	-23	-112	-102	-107	-109	-115	-118	-124	-129	-133	-454	-1,073

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> See Tables S-3 and S-7 for information on the baseline projection of current policy.

<sup>2</sup> Non-additive.

<sup>3</sup> Includes refundable tax credits.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the effects of proposed financing system modifications for the Federal Aviation Administration and of continuing certain expiring provisions through calendar year 2010.

<sup>5</sup> Since the publication of the February budget overview, the actuaries at the Department of Defense have increased estimates of discretionary accrual payments for Tricare and other programs. This technical change increases the projection of baseline defense costs after 2012. The proposed budget authority for Defense is virtually unchanged from the February budget overview.

**Table S-3. Baseline Projection of Current Policy by Category<sup>1</sup>**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	Totals												2010-2014	2010-2019
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		
<b>Outlays:</b>														
Appropriated ("discretionary") programs:														
Defense (050) including cost of overseas contingency operations .....	612	726	755	753	766	783	800	821	841	862	884	906	3,857	8,172
Non-defense discretionary .....	508	586	666	627	595	586	587	599	612	627	641	655	3,062	6,196
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	1,120	1,312	1,421	1,380	1,361	1,369	1,388	1,420	1,454	1,489	1,525	1,562	6,919	14,368
Mandatory programs:														
Social Security .....	612	675	696	722	750	791	839	892	948	1,009	1,073	1,141	3,799	8,862
Medicare .....	386	425	452	497	507	565	631	650	720	751	780	871	2,652	6,425
Medicaid .....	201	262	290	275	284	304	327	353	380	408	438	471	1,479	3,529
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	260	8	10	10	8	6	3	1	*	.....	.....	42	46
Other mandatory programs .....	411	696	590	536	422	428	427	436	487	499	506	534	2,403	4,866
Subtotal, mandatory programs .....	1,610	2,319	2,037	2,039	1,973	2,097	2,230	2,334	2,536	2,666	2,798	3,018	10,375	23,727
Net interest .....	253	167	176	283	376	445	501	555	605	657	708	762	1,781	5,068
Disaster costs <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	4	11	16	18	20	23	25	26	27	29	30	88	226
Total outlays .....	2,983	3,801	3,644	3,718	3,729	3,930	4,142	4,333	4,621	4,839	5,060	5,372	19,163	43,389
<b>Receipts:</b>														
Individual income taxes .....	1,146	953	1,050	1,210	1,372	1,484	1,586	1,684	1,780	1,883	1,992	2,105	6,703	16,148
Corporation income taxes .....	304	175	221	288	347	385	389	420	438	457	481	504	1,630	3,930
Social insurance and retirement receipts:														
Social Security payroll taxes .....	658	655	683	718	757	803	843	879	926	963	1,005	1,049	3,805	8,626
Medicare payroll taxes .....	194	192	196	210	222	235	247	258	272	283	295	308	1,111	2,526
Unemployment insurance .....	40	44	51	57	63	66	67	66	60	59	59	62	304	610
Other retirement .....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	43	87
Excise taxes .....	67	66	76	82	85	87	89	90	92	93	94	95	419	882
Estate and gift taxes .....	29	26	20	21	22	24	25	27	29	31	33	35	113	266
Customs duties .....	28	24	25	29	34	37	40	43	46	48	49	51	165	401
Deposits of earnings, Federal Reserve System ....	34	25	28	34	38	39	42	44	45	47	49	51	181	416
Other miscellaneous receipts .....	17	16	16	16	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	84	173
Total receipts .....	2,524	2,185	2,374	2,675	2,968	3,187	3,354	3,537	3,714	3,890	4,082	4,286	14,557	34,066
<b>Deficit</b> .....	<b>459</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>9,323</b>
On-budget deficit .....	642	1,753	1,405	1,195	933	935	986	992	1,108	1,141	1,162	1,260	5,454	11,117
Off-budget surplus (-) .....	-183	-137	-134	-152	-172	-192	-198	-195	-200	-192	-185	-174	-848	-1,794

**Table S-3. Baseline Projection of Current Policy by Category<sup>1</sup>—Continued**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	Totals													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>Memorandum:</b>														
Funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs:														
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations .....	686	741	741	757	775	794	814	834	855	876	898	921	3,882	8,266
Non-defense discretionary .....	533	797	542	553	566	579	593	606	621	635	650	666	2,833	6,011
Total, appropriated funding .....	1,219	1,537	1,283	1,310	1,341	1,374	1,407	1,441	1,475	1,511	1,548	1,587	6,715	14,277

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> See Table S-7 for information on adjustments to the Budget Enforcement Act (BEA) baseline.

<sup>2</sup> Outlays for TARP in 2010 and subsequent years result from the Home Affordable Modification Program.

<sup>3</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction. Such assistance might be provided in the form of discretionary or mandatory outlays or tax relief. These amounts are included as outlays for convenience.

**Table S-4. Proposed Budget by Category**  
(In billions of dollars)

														<b>Totals</b>	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019	
<b>Outlays:</b>															
Appropriated ("discretionary") programs:															
Defense (050) including cost of overseas contingency operations .....	612	687	707	653	629	630	639	652	667	682	697	713	3,257	6,669	
Non-defense discretionary .....	508	589	687	641	622	625	634	652	669	686	703	720	3,210	6,640	
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	1,120	1,275	1,394	1,294	1,251	1,255	1,273	1,304	1,336	1,368	1,400	1,433	6,467	13,309	
Mandatory programs:															
Social Security .....	612	675	696	721	750	790	838	890	946	1,007	1,072	1,141	3,796	8,851	
Medicare .....	386	425	452	496	506	564	630	650	720	750	780	871	2,648	6,418	
Medicaid .....	201	262	290	275	284	304	326	352	379	407	438	471	1,478	3,525	
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) <sup>1</sup> .....	....	260	8	10	10	8	6	3	1	*	....	....	42	46	
Placeholder for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	....	250	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	
Other mandatory programs .....	411	704	604	548	465	465	461	463	532	546	556	586	2,542	5,224	
Subtotal, mandatory programs .....	1,610	2,576	2,050	2,050	2,015	2,130	2,261	2,357	2,578	2,711	2,845	3,068	10,506	24,065	
Net interest .....	253	143	136	254	349	412	460	504	546	590	631	675	1,611	4,558	
Disaster costs <sup>2</sup> .....	....	4	11	16	18	20	23	25	26	27	29	30	88	226	
Total outlays .....	2,983	3,998	3,591	3,615	3,633	3,817	4,016	4,190	4,487	4,696	4,905	5,207	18,672	42,157	
<b>Receipts:</b>															
Individual income taxes .....	1,146	953	1,051	1,211	1,381	1,501	1,613	1,711	1,809	1,916	2,029	2,147	6,758	16,369	
Corporation income taxes .....	304	147	179	306	378	417	420	450	468	487	511	536	1,700	4,153	
Social insurance and retirement receipts:															
Social Security payroll taxes .....	658	655	683	719	758	804	844	880	927	964	1,006	1,050	3,808	8,635	
Medicare payroll taxes .....	194	192	196	210	222	236	247	258	272	283	295	308	1,112	2,528	
Unemployment insurance .....	40	44	52	57	63	66	67	66	60	59	57	62	306	610	
Other retirement .....	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	43	87	
Excise taxes .....	67	66	75	73	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	83	382	791	
Estate and gift taxes .....	29	26	20	21	22	24	25	27	29	31	33	35	113	266	
Customs duties .....	28	24	24	29	34	37	40	43	46	48	49	51	164	400	
Deposits of earnings, Federal Reserve System .....	34	25	28	34	38	39	42	44	45	47	49	51	181	416	
Climate revenues .....	....	....	....	....	77	77	77	78	78	79	79	79	231	624	
Other miscellaneous receipts .....	17	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	83	171	
Total receipts .....	2,524	2,157	2,333	2,685	3,075	3,305	3,480	3,662	3,841	4,021	4,218	4,429	14,879	35,049	
<b>Deficit</b> .....	<b>459</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>7,108</b>	
On-budget deficit .....	642	1,978	1,393	1,081	730	704	734	724	847	867	873	953	4,642	8,907	
Off-budget surplus (-) .....	-183	-137	-134	-152	-172	-192	-199	-197	-202	-192	-185	-175	-849	-1,799	

**Table S-4. Proposed Budget by Category—Continued**  
 (In billions of dollars)

														<b>Totals</b>	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019	
<b>Memorandum:</b>															
Funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs:															
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations .....	686	691	687	615	624	634	648	662	677	693	708	725	3,208	6,673	
Non-defense discretionary .....	533	804	573	583	615	632	650	663	680	695	711	729	3,053	6,531	
Total, appropriated funding .....	1,219	1,495	1,260	1,198	1,239	1,266	1,298	1,325	1,357	1,388	1,419	1,454	6,261	13,204	
Recovery Act:															
Discretionary outlays .....	.....	37	114	71	30	10	2	1	*	*	*	*	228	229	
Mandatory outlays .....	.....	83	124	61	14	13	28	4	2	-1	3	3	241	250	
Receipts .....	.....	-77	-152	-6	7	*	1	1	*	1	-1	1	-150	-148	
Total, Recovery Act .....	.....	198	390	138	38	23	30	4	2	-3	4	2	619	628	

\*\$500 million or less.

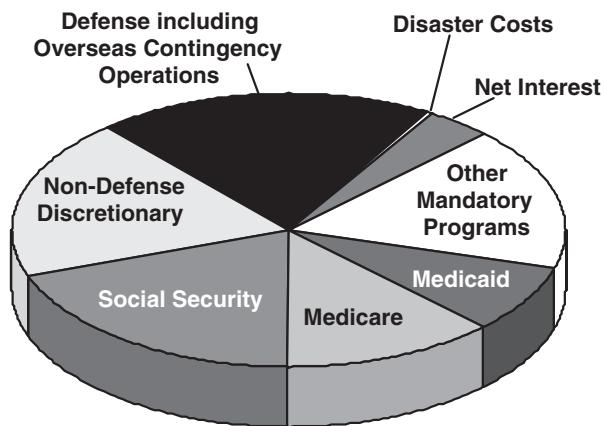
<sup>1</sup> Outlays for TARP in 2010 and subsequent years result from the Home Affordable Modification Program.

<sup>2</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction. Such assistance might be provided in the form of discretionary or mandatory outlays or tax relief. These amounts are included as outlays for convenience.

# Composition of Policy Outlays and Revenues

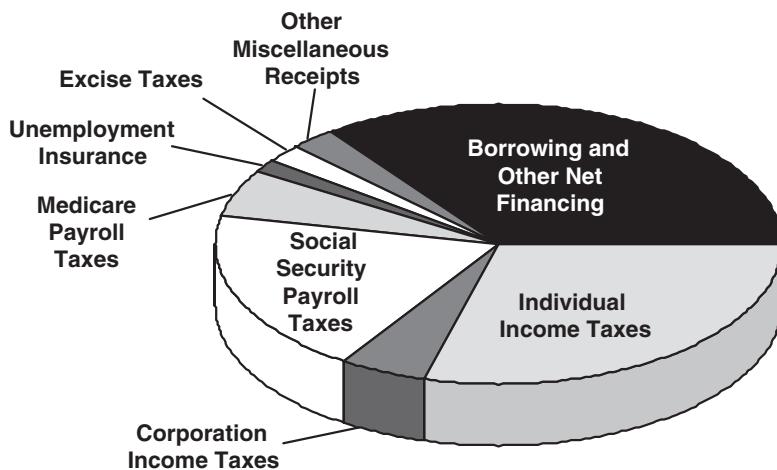
## Policy Outlays by Category

2010

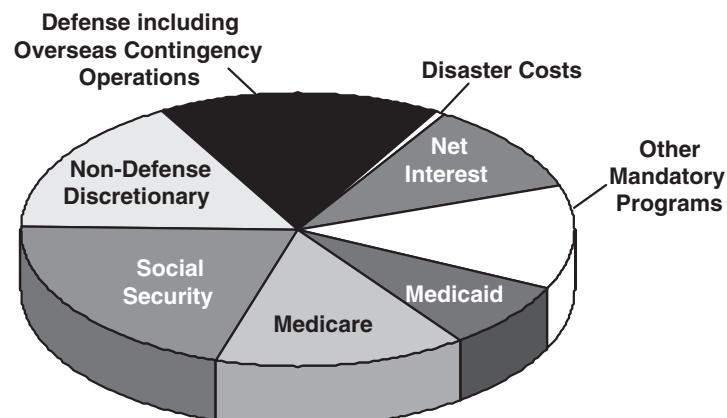


## Policy Revenues by Source

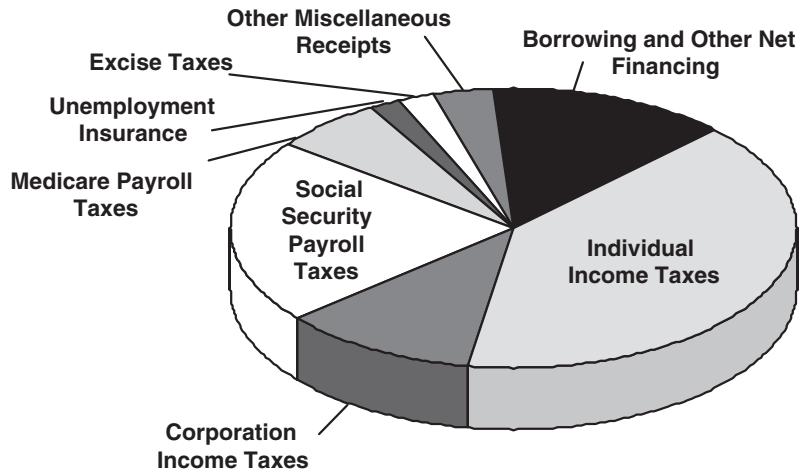
2010



2013



2013



**Table S-5. Proposed Budget by Category as a Percent of GDP**  
 (As a percent of GDP)

	Totals													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>Outlays:</b>														
Appropriated ("discretionary") programs:														
Defense (050) including cost of overseas contingency operations .....	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.6
Non-defense discretionary .....	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.6
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	7.9	9.0	9.5	8.4	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.9	7.2
Mandatory programs:														
Social Security .....	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7
Medicare .....	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.4
Medicaid .....	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	.....	.....	0.1	*
Placeholder for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	.....	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other mandatory programs .....	2.9	4.9	4.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.1	2.8
Subtotal, mandatory programs .....	11.3	18.1	13.9	13.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.8	12.8
Net interest .....	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.4
Disaster costs <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total outlays .....	21.0	28.1	24.4	23.3	22.1	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.7	22.5	
<b>Receipts:</b>														
Individual income taxes .....	8.1	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	8.1	8.6
Corporation income taxes .....	2.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2
Social insurance and retirement receipts:														
Social Security payroll taxes .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Medicare payroll taxes .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Unemployment insurance .....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Other retirement .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*
Excise taxes .....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Estate and gift taxes .....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Customs duties .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Deposits of earnings, Federal Reserve System .....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Climate revenues .....	.....	.....	.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other miscellaneous receipts .....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total receipts .....	17.7	15.1	15.8	17.3	18.7	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.4	17.9	18.6
<b>Deficit</b> .....	<b>3.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>
On-budget deficit .....	4.5	13.9	9.5	7.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	5.8	4.9
Off-budget surplus (-) .....	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0

**Table S-5. Proposed Budget by Category as a Percent of GDP—Continued**  
 (As a percent of GDP)

	<b>Totals</b>													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>Memorandum:</b>														
Funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs:														
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations .....	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.6
Non-defense discretionary .....	3.8	5.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5
Total, appropriated funding .....	8.6	10.5	8.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.6	7.1
Recovery Act:														
Discretionary outlays .....	.....	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	0.1
Mandatory outlays .....	.....	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	*	-*	*	*	0.3	0.2
Receipts .....	.....	-0.5	-1.0	-*	*	*	*	*	*	*	-*	*	-0.2	-0.1
Total, Recovery Act .....	.....	1.4	2.6	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	*	-*	*	*	0.8	0.4

\*0.05 percent of GDP or less.

<sup>1</sup> Outlays for TARP in 2010 and subsequent years result from the Home Affordable Modification Program.

<sup>2</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction. Such assistance might be provided in the form of discretionary or mandatory outlays or tax relief. These amounts are included as outlays for convenience.

**Table S-6. Proposed Budget by Category Adjusted for Inflation and Population Growth**  
 (In billions of dollars, based on 2010 prices and population)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Outlays:</b>										
Appropriated ("discretionary") programs:										
Defense (050) including cost of overseas contingency operations .....	707	636	595	578	569	563	559	554	550	546
Non-defense discretionary .....	687	624	589	573	564	563	561	558	554	551
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	1,394	1,261	1,183	1,151	1,133	1,126	1,119	1,112	1,104	1,096
Mandatory programs:										
Social Security .....	696	703	710	725	746	768	793	818	845	872
Medicare .....	452	483	479	518	560	561	603	610	615	666
Medicaid .....	290	268	268	278	290	304	318	331	345	360
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) <sup>1</sup> .....	8	10	10	7	5	2	1	*	.....	.....
Placeholder for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other mandatory programs .....	604	534	440	426	410	399	445	444	438	448
Subtotal, mandatory programs .....	2,050	1,997	1,906	1,955	2,012	2,035	2,159	2,203	2,243	2,347
Net interest .....	136	248	330	378	410	436	458	479	497	517
Disaster costs <sup>2</sup> .....	11	15	17	19	20	21	22	22	23	23
Total outlays .....	3,591	3,521	3,436	3,503	3,575	3,618	3,758	3,816	3,867	3,983
<b>Receipts:</b>										
Individual income taxes .....	1,051	1,180	1,307	1,377	1,435	1,477	1,516	1,557	1,600	1,642
Corporation income taxes .....	179	298	357	383	374	389	392	396	403	410
Social insurance and retirement receipts:										
Social Security payroll taxes .....	683	700	717	738	751	760	777	784	793	803
Medicare payroll taxes .....	196	205	210	216	220	223	228	230	233	236
Unemployment insurance .....	52	56	60	61	59	57	50	48	45	47
Other retirement .....	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7
Excise taxes .....	75	71	72	71	70	69	68	67	65	64
Estate and gift taxes .....	20	21	21	22	22	23	24	25	26	27
Customs duties .....	24	28	32	34	36	37	38	39	39	39
Deposits of earnings, Federal Reserve System .....	28	33	36	36	37	38	38	38	39	39
Climate revenues .....	.....	.....	73	71	69	67	66	64	62	61
Other miscellaneous receipts .....	16	16	16	16	15	15	15	14	14	14
Total receipts .....	2,333	2,615	2,909	3,033	3,098	3,162	3,217	3,268	3,325	3,387
<b>Deficit</b> .....	<b>1,258</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>596</b>
On-budget deficit .....	1,393	1,053	690	646	654	625	709	704	688	729
Off-budget surplus (-) .....	-134	-148	-163	-176	-177	-170	-169	-156	-146	-134

**Table S-6. Proposed Budget by Category Adjusted for Inflation and Population Growth—Continued**

(In billions of dollars, based on 2010 prices and population)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Memorandum:</b>										
Funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs:										
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations .....	687	599	590	582	577	572	567	563	558	554
Non-defense discretionary .....	573	568	582	580	579	573	569	565	560	558
Total, appropriated funding .....	1,260	1,167	1,172	1,162	1,155	1,144	1,137	1,128	1,119	1,112
Recovery Act:										
Discretionary outlays .....	114	69	29	9	2	1	*	*	*	*
Mandatory outlays .....	124	60	14	12	25	3	1	-1	2	2
Receipts .....	-152	-6	7	*	1	1	*	1	-1	*
Total, Recovery Act .....	390	135	36	21	26	3	1	-2	3	2

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> Outlays for TARP in 2010 and subsequent years result from the Home Affordable Modification Program.

<sup>2</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction. Such assistance might be provided in the form of discretionary or mandatory outlays or tax relief. These amounts are included as outlays for convenience.

**Table S-7. Bridge from Budget Enforcement Act Baseline to Baseline Projection of Current Policy**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in billions of dollars)

	Totals													
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>BEA baseline deficit/surplus (-)</b>	459	1,535	1,122	661	300	208	185	129	183	169	134	168	1,489	1,614
<b>Adjustments to reflect current policies:</b>														
Index to inflation the 2009 parameters of the AMT as enacted in the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act	.....	.....	14	69	34	39	46	55	64	73	85	97	203	576
Continue the 2001 and 2003 tax cuts <sup>1</sup>	.....	*	4	149	230	261	290	312	328	344	360	377	935	2,655
Account for additional expected Medicare physician payments	.....	.....	12	22	28	37	39	41	39	33	29	33	137	311
Continue Diabetes funding, Transitional Medical Assistance and Qualified Individuals programs	.....	.....	.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	6	18
Correct baseline growth rates for pay and social insurance administrative expenses	.....	.....	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-12	-29
Subtotal	.....	*	28	239	291	336	375	407	429	448	473	505	1,269	3,531
<b>Adjustments to reflect costs of overseas contingency operations and disasters:</b>														
Remove part-year overseas contingency operations funding (as enacted for 2009)	.....	-41	-61	-65	-67	-69	-70	-72	-73	-74	-75	-77	-332	-703
Insert full-year overseas contingency operations funding (as enacted for 2008)	.....	118	178	190	197	203	208	213	218	223	228	233	976	2,091
Remove part-year international funding (as enacted for 2009)	.....	-2	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-5	-20	-43
Insert International emergency funding (as enacted for 2008)	.....	4	7	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	43	93
Remove non-recurring emergency funding	.....	-3	-13	-15	-16	-17	-18	-18	-19	-19	-20	-20	-80	-176
Insert statistical probability of future major disaster costs <sup>2</sup>	.....	4	11	16	18	20	23	25	26	27	29	30	88	226
Subtotal	.....	81	119	130	137	142	148	153	158	163	167	172	675	1,488
<b>Adjustment to Pell Status, for comparability:<sup>3</sup></b>														
Remove Pell Grants from appropriated category	-15	-18	-23	-23	-18	-18	-18	-19	-19	-19	-20	-20	-101	-198
Add Pell Grants to mandatory category	15	18	23	23	18	18	18	19	19	19	20	20	101	198
Subtotal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total program adjustments	.....	81	147	369	428	478	522	560	587	611	640	677	1,944	5,019
Debt service on adjustments	.....	*	2	13	34	57	81	108	138	169	203	241	186	1,045
Total adjustments	.....	81	148	382	461	535	603	667	725	780	843	918	2,130	6,064
<b>Baseline projection of current policy deficit</b>	459	1,617	1,270	1,043	761	743	788	797	907	949	977	1,086	4,606	9,323

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> In continuing the 2001 and 2003 tax cuts, the estate tax is maintained at its 2009 parameters.

<sup>2</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction.

<sup>3</sup> The amount of the reclassification equals the existing and projected amounts of Pell as increased on a one-time basis by the Recovery Act.

**Table S-8. Change in the Baseline Projection of Current Policy from February to May**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>February deficits in the baseline projection of current policy .....</b>	<b>1,509</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>1,033</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>8,983</b>
Percent of GDP .....	10.6%	8.0%	6.7%	4.6%	4.2%	4.3%	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%	4.1%	4.4%		
Reestimate of the Recovery Act:													
Receipts .....	-5	30	3	-2	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	1	-1	28	23
Discretionary outlays .....	5	21	3	-2	-9	-8	-4	-2	-*	-*	-*	4	-3
Mandatory outlays .....	-5	-14	-1	3	4	12	-2	5	2	5	4	4	17
Debt service .....	-*	*	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	6	13
Subtotal, Recovery Act .....	-5	37	6	1	-5	3	-6	3	1	7	5	41	51
Reestimate of 2009 Omnibus Appropriation:													
Discretionary outlays .....	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-8	-18
Debt service .....	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-4
Subtotal, Omnibus .....	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-9	-22
Further technical revisions:													
Receipts .....	36	24	7	9	16	14	8	9	15	8	13	70	124
Discretionary outlays:													
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations .....	5	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	9	34
Other appropriated programs .....	-4	-2	-5	-*	*	-*	*	-*	-*	-*	-1	-7	-8
Mandatory outlays:													
TARP .....	13	8	10	10	8	6	3	1	*	.....	.....	42	46
Deposit insurance .....	68	20	2	-8	-10	-34	-34	-7	1	2	-*	-30	-68
Other .....	-23	8	-4	*	3	3	-1	-4	-5	-5	-4	10	-9
Interest .....	19	-2	-5	-9	-3	5	15	25	43	56	67	-14	193
Subtotal, technical revisions .....	113	57	6	5	16	-4	-6	29	59	67	82	81	311
Total changes since February .....	108	92	10	4	9	-3	-14	30	57	71	84	113	340
<b>May deficits in the baseline projection of current policy .....</b>	<b>1,617</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>9,323</b>
Percent of GDP .....	11.4%	8.6%	6.7%	4.6%	4.2%	4.3%	4.1%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.7%		

**Table S-8. Change in the Baseline Projection of Current Policy from February to May—Continued**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	<b>Totals</b>												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Memorandum:</b>													
February funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs .....	1,538	1,286	1,312	1,342	1,374	1,406	1,440	1,474	1,509	1,545	1,583		
Change in funding:													
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations <sup>1</sup> .....	6	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	6	7	9	36
Other appropriated programs .....	-6	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-14	-29
Total change in funding .....	-1	-3	-2	-1	-*	*	1	2	2	3	4	-6	6
May funding for appropriated programs .....	1,537	1,283	1,310	1,341	1,374	1,407	1,441	1,475	1,511	1,548	1,587		

\* \$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> Since the publication of the February budget overview, the actuaries at the Department of Defense have increased estimates of discretionary accrual payments for Tricare and other programs. This technical change increases the projection of baseline defense costs after 2012.

**Table S-9. Change in Proposed Budget from February to May**  
(In billions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>2010 February Policy deficit .....</b>	<b>1,752</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>3,767</b>	<b>6,969</b>
Percent of GDP .....	12.3%	8.0%	5.9%	3.5%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	3.1%		
<b>Change in baseline projection of current policy .....</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>340</b>
<b>Change in estimates of proposals:</b>													
Reserve fund for climate revenues:													
Dedicated to climate policy (clean energy technologies) .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Dedicated to Making Work Pay .....	....	....	....	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	7	22
Tax cuts for families and businesses <sup>1</sup> .....	-1	-4	20	-5	-6	-6	-7	-8	-8	-8	-8	*	-38
Other revenue changes and loophole closers .....	*	-2	-3	-5	-1	3	2	2	2	2	1	-8	2
Mandatory programs and user fees .....	7	18	4	4	-2	-7	-14	2	3	3	3	15	12
Appropriated (“discretionary”) programs:													
Overseas contingency operations <sup>2</sup> .....	-9	3	12	-1	-1	-*	*	*	*	*	*	12	13
Defense (050) excluding overseas contingency operations <sup>3</sup> .....	*	3	1	-1	-4	-6	-7	-8	-8	-9	-10	-6	-49
Other appropriated programs .....	-1	2	-2	-2	-1	1	*	2	4	5	6	-3	15
Subtotal, appropriated programs .....	-10	8	10	-4	-5	-6	-7	-5	-4	-4	-4	3	-21
Upper-income tax provisions dedicated to deficit reduction .....	....	1	*	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	8	21
<b>Subtotal, change in estimates of policy proposals .....</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>-2</b>
Credit and other indirect interest effects .....	-16	-26	-24	-21	-18	-15	-13	-9	-5	*	6	-104	-124
Debt service .....	-*	-*	-*	-1	-2	-4	-7	-10	-13	-16	-21	-8	-75
<b>Total change in policy proposals .....</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-31</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>-201</b>
<b>Total changes since February .....</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>May Policy deficit .....</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>7,108</b>
Percent of GDP .....	12.9%	8.5%	6.0%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%		

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> Includes refundable tax credits and the effects of proposed financing system modifications for the Federal Aviation Administration.

<sup>2</sup> Changes in outlay estimates for Overseas Contingency Operations reflect the additional detail provided in the President’s 2009 supplemental proposal transmitted on April 9, 2009. The February budget overview presented only a placeholder for these activities.

<sup>3</sup> Since the publication of the February budget overview, the actuaries at the Department of Defense have increased estimates of discretionary accrual payments for Tricare and other programs. This technical change increases the projection of baseline defense costs after 2012.

**Table S-10. Change in Proposed Budget by Category from February to May**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010-2014	2010-2019
<b>Change in Outlays:</b>													
Appropriated ("discretionary") programs:													
Defense (050) including cost of overseas contingency operations	-3	9	14	*	-2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	19	9
Non-defense discretionary	-1	17	-6	-7	-13	-11	-7	-3	-*	1	2	-19	-26
Subtotal, appropriated programs	-4	26	8	-6	-14	-13	-9	-4	-2	-1	-*	*	-16
Mandatory programs:													
Social Security	13	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	12	21	
Medicare	*	-1	-1	6	9	26	-*	-4	-6	-1	-1	39	28
Medicaid	3	-*	1	4	5	5	5	5	4	3	3	13	33
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) <sup>1</sup>	13	8	10	10	8	6	3	1	*	....	....	42	46
Placeholder for potential additional financial stabilization efforts	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Other mandatory programs	31	33	-1	-17	-27	-67	-65	-13	-6	-6	-8	-78	-176
Subtotal, mandatory programs	60	41	10	6	-2	-27	-55	-9	-6	-3	-4	29	-48
Net interest	3	-28	-28	-29	-22	-13	-4	7	26	41	54	-121	3
Disaster costs <sup>2</sup>	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Total outlays	59	39	-10	-30	-38	-53	-68	-6	18	38	49	-92	-62
<b>Change in Receipts:</b>													
Individual income taxes	-5	-9	-31	-12	-15	-12	-8	-8	-6	-4	-5	-79	-111
Corporation income taxes	-18	-43	3	9	3	-3	-4	-6	-7	-7	-8	-30	-62
Social insurance and retirement receipts:													
Social Security payroll taxes	*	1	-*	1	*	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	7
Medicare payroll taxes	*	*	-*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	2
Unemployment insurance	-*	-1	-1	-2	-1	1	5	3	-3	*	*	-3	3
Other retirement	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Excise taxes	-5	-3	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-9	-13
Estate and gift taxes	*	*	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-8	-21
Customs duties	*	1	*	*	*	-*	-*	*	*	*	1	1	3
Deposits of earnings, Federal Reserve System	-3	5	5	3	*	-*	*	*	*	*	1	13	14
Climate revenues	....	....	....	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-7	-22
Other miscellaneous receipts	-*	-*	-*	-*	-*	-1	*	*	*	*	*	-1	-1
Total receipts	-30	-48	-28	-6	-18	-20	-13	-15	-20	-16	-18	-119	-201
<b>Change in deficit</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>-24</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-55</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>139</b>
On-budget deficit	88	81	8	-32	-30	-43	-64	-1	27	42	54	-15	42
Off-budget surplus (-)	1	6	9	8	10	9	9	10	11	12	13	42	97

**Table S-10. Change in Proposed Budget by Category from February to May—Continued**  
 (In billions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Memorandum:</b>													
Funding (“budgetary resources”) for appropriated programs:													
Defense (050) including funding for overseas contingency operations	1	1	1	*	-*	-*	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	2	-3
Non-defense discretionary	-1	-4	-3	-2	-*	*	*	1	3	3	4	-8	2
Total, appropriated funding	*	-3	-2	-1	-*	-*	-1	*	2	2	3	-7	-1
Recovery Act:													
Discretionary outlays	5	21	3	-2	-9	-8	-4	-2	-*	-*	-*	4	-3
Mandatory outlays	-5	-14	-1	3	4	12	-2	5	2	5	4	4	17
Receipts	5	-30	-3	2	1	1	2	1	2	-1	1	-28	-23
Total, Recovery Act	-5	37	4	-1	-7	2	-8	2	-1	5	3	36	37

\*\$500 million or less.

<sup>1</sup> Change in outlays for TARP in 2010 and subsequent years result from the Home Affordable Modification Program.

<sup>2</sup> These amounts represent the statistical probability of a major disaster requiring federal assistance for relief and reconstruction. Such assistance might be provided in the form of discretionary or mandatory outlays or tax relief. These amounts are included as outlays for convenience.

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

	<b>Totals</b>												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Tax Provisions:<sup>1</sup></b>													
<b>Tax Cuts for Families and Individuals:</b>													
Provide making work pay tax credit <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	31,080	61,668	61,949	62,233	62,658	63,256	63,626	64,052	64,488	216,930	535,010
Expand earned income tax credit <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	17	2,666	2,601	2,575	2,610	2,659	2,708	2,762	2,821	7,859	21,419
Expand refundability of the child tax credit <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	8,822	8,707	8,674	8,766	8,859	8,944	9,039	9,142	26,203	70,953	
Expand saver's credit and automatic enrollment in IRAs <sup>2,3</sup>	....	200	632	3,553	5,054	6,366	7,451	8,363	9,083	9,689	10,226	15,805	60,617
Provide American opportunity tax credit <sup>2</sup>	.....	594	4,350	4,931	5,526	5,879	6,316	6,689	6,985	7,246	15,401	48,516	
Total, tax cuts for families and individuals	....	200	32,323	81,059	83,242	85,374	87,364	89,453	91,050	92,527	93,923	282,198	736,515
<b>Tax Cuts for Businesses:</b>													
Eliminate capital gains taxation on small businesses	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	344	700	1,187	1,562	1,908	134	5,835	
Make research and experimentation tax credit permanent	....	3,111	5,486	6,142	6,785	7,384	7,960	8,530	9,103	9,680	10,281	28,908	74,462
Expand net operating loss carryback	27,800	35,700	–10,700	–10,200	–7,900	–5,600	–3,900	–2,700	–1,800	–1,300	–900	1,300	–9,300
Total, tax cuts for businesses	27,800	38,811	–5,214	–4,058	–1,115	1,918	4,404	6,530	8,490	9,942	11,289	30,342	70,997
<b>Modify Federal Aviation Administration Financing<sup>4</sup></b>													
Continue Certain Expiring Provisions Through Calendar Year 2010 <sup>2</sup>	28	6,402	5,449	668	593	617	782	860	588	595	689	13,729	17,243
<b>Other Revenue Changes and Loophole Closers:</b>													
Reinstate Superfund taxes	.....	.....	–1,197	–1,632	–1,755	–1,834	–1,905	–1,979	–2,056	–2,149	–2,250	–6,418	–16,757
Tax carried interest as ordinary income	.....	.....	–2,585	–3,811	–3,860	–3,463	–2,899	–2,345	–1,869	–1,479	–1,167	–13,719	–23,478
Codify "economic substance doctrine"	–5	–58	–112	–202	–308	–426	–546	–642	–724	–809	–901	–1,106	–4,728
Repeal LIFO method of accounting for inventories	.....	.....	–2,992	–6,748	–8,082	–8,431	–8,590	–8,545	–8,630	–9,036	–17,822	–61,054	
Reform U.S. international tax system:													
Reform business entity classification rules	.....	.....	–4,932	–8,556	–9,147	–9,597	–9,917	–10,267	–10,741	–11,352	–12,000	–32,232	–86,509
Defer deduction of expenses, except R&E expenses, related to deferred income	.....	.....	–3,754	–6,321	–6,434	–6,545	–6,731	–6,992	–7,311	–7,732	–8,230	–23,054	–60,050
Reform foreign tax credit: Determine the foreign tax credit on a pooling basis	.....	.....	–1,531	–2,578	–2,624	–2,669	–2,745	–2,852	–2,982	–3,154	–3,357	–9,402	–24,492
Reform foreign tax credit: Prevent splitting of foreign income and foreign taxes	.....	.....	–999	–1,792	–1,968	–2,095	–2,194	–2,277	–2,348	–2,408	–2,461	–6,854	–18,542
Limit shifting of income through intangible property transfers	.....	.....	–37	–102	–169	–240	–314	–391	–471	–556	–644	–548	–2,924
Limit earnings stripping by expatriated entities	.....	.....	–70	–120	–126	–132	–139	–146	–153	–161	–169	–448	–1,216
Prevent repatriation of earnings in certain cross-border reorganizations	.....	.....	–19	–31	–32	–33	–34	–35	–36	–38	–39	–115	–297
Repeal 80/20 company rules	.....	.....	–86	–121	–129	–135	–139	–144	–151	–160	–169	–471	–1,234
Prevent the use of equity swaps to avoid dividend withholding taxes	.....	.....	–373	–281	–126	–99	–100	–101	–104	–109	–114	–879	–1,407

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Modify tax rules for dual capacity taxpayers .....	.....	.....	-260	-449	-471	-492	-515	-538	-562	-588	-615	-1,672	-4,490
Combat under-reporting of income on accounts and entities in offshore jurisdictions .....	.....	-2,482	-1,617	53	115	-449	-769	-843	-876	-914	-953	-4,380	-8,735
Subtotal, reform U.S. international tax system .....	.....	-2,482	-13,678	-20,298	-21,111	-22,486	-23,597	-24,586	-25,735	-27,172	-28,751	-80,055	-209,896
Require information reporting for rental property expense payments .....	.....	-175	-265	-280	-290	-305	-315	-330	-340	-360	-375	-1,315	-3,035
Eliminate oil and gas company preferences:													
Levy tax on certain offshore oil and gas production .....	.....	.....	-500	-500	-500	-600	-600	-600	-600	-700	-700	-2,100	-5,300
Repeal enhanced oil recovery credit <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal credit for oil and gas produced from marginal wells <sup>5</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Repeal expensing of intangible drilling costs .....	.....	.....	-347	-595	-526	-395	-269	-226	-237	-266	-488	-1,863	-3,349
Repeal deduction for tertiary injectants .....	.....	.....	-5	-9	-9	-8	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-31	-62
Repeal exception to passive loss limitations for working interests in oil and natural gas properties .....	.....	.....	-2	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-19	-49
Repeal percentage depletion for oil and natural gas wells .....	.....	.....	-316	-752	-925	-960	-996	-1,033	-1,065	-1,091	-1,113	-2,953	-8,251
Repeal domestic manufacturing tax deduction for oil and natural gas companies .....	.....	.....	-757	-1,310	-1,392	-1,464	-1,531	-1,600	-1,670	-1,745	-1,823	-4,923	-13,292
Increase geological and geophysical amortization period for independent producers to seven years .....	.....	.....	-41	-154	-240	-233	-187	-140	-91	-56	-47	-668	-1,189
Subtotal, eliminate oil and gas company preferences .....	.....	.....	-1,968	-3,325	-3,598	-3,666	-3,596	-3,611	-3,675	-3,870	-4,183	-12,557	-31,492
Eliminate advanced earned income tax credit <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	-125	-76	-77	-78	-81	-83	-85	-87	-89	-91	-437	-872
Total, other revenue changes and loophole closers .....	-5	-2,840	-19,881	-32,617	-37,748	-40,343	-41,372	-42,168	-43,031	-44,558	-46,754	-133,429	-351,312
<b>Upper-Income Tax Provisions Dedicated to Deficit Reduction:</b>													
Reinstate the 36-percent and 39.6-percent rates for those taxpayers with income over \$250,000 (married) and \$200,000 (single) .....	.....	.....	-14,584	-27,625	-30,798	-33,769	-36,489	-39,312	-42,366	-45,502	-49,115	-106,776	-319,560
Reinstate the personal exemption phaseout and limitation on itemized deductions for those taxpayers with income over \$250,000 (married) and \$200,000 (single) .....	.....	.....	-6,958	-15,241	-17,428	-19,101	-20,682	-22,264	-23,850	-25,432	-27,071	-58,728	-178,027
Impose 20-percent tax rate on capital gains and dividends for those taxpayers with income over \$250,000 (married) and \$200,000 (single) .....	182	-600	-6,641	-3,672	-7,412	-12,060	-14,832	-15,970	-17,495	-18,873	-20,235	-30,385	-117,790
Total, upper-income tax provisions dedicated to deficit reduction .....	182	-600	-28,183	-46,538	-55,638	-64,930	-72,003	-77,546	-83,711	-89,807	-96,421	-195,889	-615,377
<b>Trade Initiatives:</b>													
Promote trade .....	.....	.....	2	5	9	13	18	25	30	35	37	29	174
<b>Total, tax provisions</b> .....	28,005	41,973	-8,279	6,118	-2,677	-9,091	-12,248	-13,977	-17,394	-21,739	-27,364	28,044	-64,678
<b>Climate Revenues:</b>													
Dedicated to climate policy (clean energy technologies) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-45,000	-120,000
Dedicated to making work pay tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-185,850	-503,930
<b>Total, climate revenues<sup>6</sup></b> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-230,850	-623,930

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Mandatory Initiatives and Savings:<sup>7</sup></b>													
Agriculture:													
Animal Plant and Health Inspection Service (APHIS) fees .....	.....	-20	-27	-27	-28	-29	-30	-31	-32	-33	-34	-131	-291
Eliminate Cotton Storage payments .....	.....	-52	-58	-56	-56	-57	-57	-58	-58	-59	-59	-279	-570
Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) performance fee .....	.....	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-5	-20	-44
Grain Inspection, Packers, and Stockyards Administration (GIPSA) fees .....	.....	-27	-30	-30	-31	-31	-31	-32	-32	-33	-33	-149	-309
Reduce direct payments to farms with sales above \$500,000 .....	.....	-85	-480	-625	-1,225	-1,225	-1,225	-1,225	-1,225	-1,225	-1,225	-3,640	-9,765
Reduce Crop Insurance premiums/underwriting gains and increase fees .....	.....	.....	-429	-427	-595	-599	-610	-620	-627	-634	-642	-2,050	-5,184
Reform payments to high-income farmers .....	.....	-58	-24	-10	-9	-7	-5	-4	-3	-3	-3	-108	-126
Reauthorize Child Nutrition .....	.....	850	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	4,850	9,850
Reform Market Access Program .....	.....	-4	-34	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-40	-158	-358
Total, Agriculture .....	.....	600	-86	-219	-988	-992	-1,002	-1,015	-1,022	-1,031	-1,041	-1,685	-6,796
Corps of Engineers:													
Preserve cost-sharing of inland waterways capital costs (receipt effect) .....	.....	-75	-100	-68	-79	-89	-156	-155	-183	-182	-180	-411	-1,267
Defense:													
Implement concurrent receipt policy:													
Effect on military retirement .....	.....	194	313	408	505	507	590	621	653	685	722	1,927	5,198
Accrual payments to the Military Retirement Fund (non-PAYGO) .....	.....	370	381	394	407	421	435	450	465	481	497	1,973	4,301
Military Retirement Fund offsetting receipts (non-PAYGO) .....	.....	-370	-381	-394	-407	-421	-435	-450	-465	-481	-497	-1,973	-4,301
Total, Defense .....	.....	194	313	408	505	507	590	621	653	685	722	1,927	5,198
Education:													
Eliminate entitlements for financial intermediaries under the Family Federal Education Loan Program .....	.....	-3,636	-6,037	-5,099	-3,605	-3,121	-3,422	-3,752	-3,970	-4,264	-4,535	-21,498	-41,441
Make Pell Grant funding mandatory and increase and index maximum awards .....	.....	-87	2,578	9,747	10,863	14,351	12,853	14,195	15,576	17,046	18,831	37,452	115,953
Modernize and expand the Federal Perkins loan program .....	.....	-726	-661	-540	-606	-692	-687	-678	-671	-661	-635	-3,225	-6,557
Create a new College Access and Completion Fund .....	.....	100	500	500	500	500	400	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,100	2,500
Total, Education .....	.....	-4,349	-3,620	4,608	7,152	11,038	9,144	9,765	10,935	12,121	13,661	14,829	70,455
Energy:													
Repeal ultra-deepwater oil and gas research and development program .....	.....	-20	-40	-50	-50	-50	-30	-10	.....	.....	.....	-210	-250
Environmental Protection Agency:													
Pesticide and pre-manufacture notification (PMN) fees .....	.....	-52	-56	-55	-67	-69	-69	-71	-71	-73	-73	-299	-656

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (−) in millions of dollars)

	Totals												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Improve debt collection administrative procedures (receipt effect) <sup>8</sup> .....	.....	-77	-115	-119	-124	-109	-113	-118	-122	-127	-132	-544	-1,156
Increase levy authority to 100 percent for vendor payments (receipt effect) <sup>8</sup> .....	.....	-61	-87	-86	-90	-78	-82	-85	-88	-92	-96	-402	-845
Revise terrorism risk insurance program <sup>8</sup> .....	.....	.....	-21	337	-228	-351	-267	-140	-47	26	47	-263	-644
Total, Treasury .....	250,000	-138	-223	132	-442	-538	-462	-343	-257	-193	-181	-1,209	-2,645
Veterans Affairs:													
Implement concurrent receipt policy:													
Effect on Veterans disability payments .....	.....	47	49	51	53	54	54	54	53	53	52	254	520
Federal Communications Commission:													
Auction domestic satellite spectrum .....	.....	-100	-75	-25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-200	-200
Provide permanent auction authority .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-200	-400	-1,400
Spectrum license user fee .....	-50	-200	-300	-425	-550	-550	-550	-550	-550	-550	-550	-2,025	-4,775
Total, FCC .....	-50	-300	-375	-450	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750	-750	-2,625	-6,375
Other Independent Agencies:													
Discrimination claims settlement .....	.....	690	230	230	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,150	1,150
FDIC, Deposit insurance premium reprieve .....	7,500	10,763	6,833	2,392	-2,731	-8,504	-14,330	7	-15	5	-2	8,753	-5,582
Morris K. Udall Scholarship Fund (not subject to PAYGO) .....	.....	2	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	18	41
NCUA, Share insurance premium reprieve .....	.....	5,166	-170	-461	-901	-1,481	-2,064	-770	-35	-37	-39	2,153	-793
Total, Other independent agencies .....	7,500	16,621	6,897	2,165	-3,628	-9,981	-16,390	-759	-45	-27	-36	12,074	-5,184
Social Security Administration:													
Program integrity: require states and localities to provide pension information (not subject to PAYGO) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-166	-362	-480	-512	-472	-449	-418	-528	-2,859
Multi-Agency:													
Implement program integrity allocation adjustments <sup>8</sup> .....	.....	-1,072	-3,519	-5,579	-8,055	-10,964	-6,553	-4,373	-3,282	-2,620	-2,440	-29,189	-48,457
<b>Total, mandatory initiatives and savings .....</b>	<b>257,657</b>	<b>12,725</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>4,332</b>	<b>-4,431</b>	<b>-9,681</b>	<b>-12,630</b>	<b>6,450</b>	<b>9,759</b>	<b>12,886</b>	<b>14,595</b>	<b>11,786</b>	<b>42,846</b>
<b>Total, mandatory and receipt proposals and climate policies ..</b>	<b>285,662</b>	<b>54,698</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>-66,218</b>	<b>-84,057</b>	<b>-96,005</b>	<b>-102,536</b>	<b>-85,783</b>	<b>-86,261</b>	<b>-87,905</b>	<b>-92,257</b>	<b>-191,020</b>	<b>-645,762</b>

**HEALTH REFORM RESERVE FUND**

Aligning incentives toward quality:													
Encourage hospitals serving Medicare beneficiaries to reduce readmission rates .....	.....	.....	.....	-680	-840	-930	-1,020	-1,110	-1,200	-1,280	-1,370	-2,450	-8,430
Create hospital quality incentive payments .....	.....	.....	-400	-570	-840	-1,170	-1,540	-1,700	-1,830	-1,960	-2,100	-2,980	-12,110
Encourage primary care physicians to administer the flu vaccine to Medicare beneficiaries .....	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Enable physicians to form voluntary groups that coordinate care for Medicare beneficiaries and to receive performance-based payments for the coordinated care .....	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total, aligning incentives toward quality .....	.....	.....	-400	-1,250	-1,680	-2,100	-2,560	-2,810	-3,030	-3,240	-3,470	-5,430	-20,540
Promoting efficiency and accountability:													
Establish competitive bidding for Medicare Advantage .....	.....	.....	.....	-11,220	-16,810	-19,560	-21,680	-25,870	-26,080	-25,820	-30,160	-47,590	-177,200
Promote efficient provision of acute care through bundled Medicare payments covering hospital and post-acute settings .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-150	-670	-1,690	-2,520	-3,400	-3,710	-3,960	-820	-16,100

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

	<b>Totals</b>												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Address financial conflicts of interest in physician-owned specialty hospitals .....	.....	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ensure that Medicare makes appropriate payments for imaging services through the use of radiology benefit managers .....	.....	.....	-10	-20	-20	-20	-30	-30	-40	-40	-40	-70	-250
Provide private sector enhancements to ensure Medicare pays accurately .....	.....	-60	-130	-160	-190	-210	-230	-240	-270	-290	-320	-750	-2,100
Promote cost-effective purchase and delivery of Medicaid prescription drugs by (1) increasing the Medicaid rebate amounts, (2) extending to and collecting rebates on behalf of managed care plans, and (3) applying rebates to new formulations of existing drugs .....	.....	-1,440	-1,720	-1,680	-1,780	-1,900	-2,050	-2,130	-2,270	-2,430	-2,550	-8,520	-19,950
Promote increased generic medication utilization by establishing a pathway for FDA approval of generic biologics <sup>a</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	-10	-470	-1,110	-1,330	-1,570	-1,880	10	-6,350
Expand availability of family planning services under Medicaid .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-5	-5	-10	-10	-15	-20	-5	-65
Ensure appropriate Medicaid payments through use of the National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) edits .....	.....	-10	-25	-40	-45	-55	-75	-85	-90	-95	-100	-175	-620
Improve Medicare home health payments to align with costs .	.....	-460	-2,450	-2,730	-3,100	-3,410	-3,760	-4,170	-4,390	-4,580	-5,020	-12,150	-34,070
Reallocate Medicare and Medicaid Improvement Funds .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-23,230	-150	-150	-150	-150	.....	.....	-23,230	-23,830
Total, promoting efficiency and accountability .....	.....	-1,970	-4,335	-15,850	-22,075	-49,070	-30,140	-36,315	-38,030	-38,700	-44,050	-93,300	-280,535
Encouraging Shared Responsibility:													
Require certain higher-income beneficiaries enrolled in the Medicare drug benefit to pay higher premiums, as is currently required for physician and outpatient services .....	.....	.....	-390	-590	-670	-760	-870	-980	-1,110	-1,270	-1,430	-2,410	-8,070
<b>Total, Medicare/Medicaid savings (-)</b> .....	.....	-1,970	-5,125	-17,690	-24,425	-51,930	-33,570	-40,105	-42,170	-43,210	-48,950	-101,140	-309,145
Limit the tax rate at which itemized deductions reduce tax liability to 28 percent .....	.....	.....	-9,241	-24,945	-27,687	-29,647	-31,386	-33,091	-34,911	-36,873	-38,878	-91,520	-266,659
Reduce the tax gap/improve compliance and make reforms to close tax loopholes:													
Reduce the tax gap/improve compliance:													
Expand information reporting .....	.....	-139	-758	-948	-1,054	-1,108	-1,173	-1,222	-1,282	-1,347	-1,414	-4,007	-10,445
Improve compliance by businesses .....	.....	-3	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7	-24	-57
Strengthen tax administration .....	.....	-8	-13	-15	-17	-17	-19	-20	-22	-22	-22	-70	-175
Expand penalties .....	.....	-1	-2	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	-5	-6	-6	-11	-36
Make reforms to close tax loopholes:													
Financial institutions and products .....	-59	-254	-383	-341	-367	-395	-425	-455	-483	-512	-542	-1,740	-4,157
Insurance companies and products .....	.....	-318	-758	-1,156	-1,302	-1,370	-1,422	-1,492	-1,566	-1,638	-1,707	-4,904	-12,729
Tax accounting methods .....	.....	.....	-27	-984	-1,914	-1,196	-1,207	-268	-279	-292	-304	-4,121	-6,471
Modify estate and gift tax valuation discounts and other reforms .....	.....	-736	-1,615	-1,837	-2,065	-2,303	-2,556	-2,822	-3,103	-3,403	-3,718	-8,556	-24,158
Subtotal, reduce the tax gap/improve compliance and make reforms to close tax loopholes .....	-59	-1,459	-3,561	-5,288	-6,726	-6,399	-6,812	-6,289	-6,747	-7,227	-7,720	-23,433	-58,228
Modify alternative fuel mixture credit .....	-533	-702	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-702	-702
<b>Total, revenues (-)</b> .....	<b>-592</b>	<b>-2,161</b>	<b>-12,802</b>	<b>-30,233</b>	<b>-34,413</b>	<b>-36,046</b>	<b>-38,198</b>	<b>-39,380</b>	<b>-41,658</b>	<b>-44,100</b>	<b>-46,598</b>	<b>-115,655</b>	<b>-325,589</b>
<b>Total, specified savings (-)</b> .....	<b>-592</b>	<b>-4,131</b>	<b>-17,927</b>	<b>-47,923</b>	<b>-58,838</b>	<b>-87,976</b>	<b>-71,768</b>	<b>-79,485</b>	<b>-83,828</b>	<b>-87,310</b>	<b>-95,548</b>	<b>-216,795</b>	<b>-634,734</b>

**Table S-11. Mandatory and Receipt Proposals—Continued**  
 (Deficit increases (+) or decreases (-) in millions of dollars)

	<b>Totals</b>												
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
<b>Additional savings not yet determined .....</b>	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
<b>Benefits not yet determined .....</b>	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
<b>Net total of health reform .....</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

\*Savings negligible or undetermined at this time.

<sup>a</sup>The Administration continues to analyze the potential for additional Federal savings.

Note: For receipt effects, positive figures indicate lower receipts. For outlay effects, positive figures indicate higher outlays. For net costs, positive figures indicate higher deficits.

<sup>1</sup> Receipt effects unless otherwise noted.

<sup>2</sup>The estimates for this proposal include effects on outlays. The outlay effects included in the totals above are listed below:

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Provide making work pay tax credit .....	.....	.....	703	20,749	20,448	20,214	20,194	20,267	20,204	20,239	20,295	62,114	163,313
Expand Earned Income Tax Credit .....	.....	.....	.....	2,599	2,536	2,510	2,547	2,596	2,644	2,697	2,755	7,645	20,884
Expand refundability of the child tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	8,822	8,707	8,674	8,766	8,859	8,944	9,039	9,142	26,203	70,953
Expand saver's credit and automatic enrollment in IRAs .....	.....	200	489	1,148	835	837	859	890	913	932	956	3,509	8,059
Provide American opportunity tax credit .....	.....	.....	.....	1,860	1,939	2,018	2,162	2,335	2,434	2,489	2,673	5,817	17,910
Continue remaining expiring provisions through calendar year 2010 .....	.....	62	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	83
Eliminate advanced earned income tax credit .....	.....	-125	-76	-77	-78	-81	-83	-85	-87	-89	-91	-437	-872
Total outlay effects of receipt proposals .....	.....	137	1,137	35,101	34,387	34,172	34,445	34,862	35,052	35,307	35,730	104,934	280,330

<sup>3</sup>The estimates for this proposal include start-up costs associated with establishing a new agency to administer the automatic workplace pensions program.

<sup>4</sup>The Budget assumes that some aviation excise taxes are modified and replaced with direct user charges. The estimated cost of reducing the excise taxes is reflected here. The user charges are considered discretionary and offset discretionary budget authority and outlays.

<sup>5</sup>This provision is estimated to have zero receipt effects under the Administration's current projections for energy prices.

<sup>6</sup>Shown here are those proceeds from auctioning emission allowances that are reserved for clean energy technology initiatives and to compensate families through the Making Work Pay tax cut. These proceeds are included in the grand totals as receipts, though they could alternatively be considered offsets to outlays. Any additional revenue will be used to compensate vulnerable households, communities and businesses for increased energy costs.

<sup>7</sup>Outlay effects unless otherwise noted.

<sup>8</sup>The estimates for this proposal include effects on receipts. The receipt effects included in the totals above are listed below:

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2010–2014	2010–2019
Preserve cost-sharing of inland waterways capital costs .....	.....	-75	-100	-68	-79	-89	-156	-155	-183	-182	-180	-411	-1,267
Implement unemployment insurance integrity legislation:													
Subject to PAYGO .....	.....	.....	-32	-36	-33	-27	-68	-66	-66	-278	-127	-128	-733
Not subject to PAYGO .....	.....	.....	-2	7	53	31	234	234	240	1,301	540	89	2,638
Revise terrorism risk insurance program .....	.....	.....	39	493	150	317	511	576	522	416	285	999	3,309
Levy payments to Federal contractors with delinquent tax debt:													
Improve debt collection administrative procedures .....	.....	-77	-115	-119	-124	-109	-113	-118	-122	-127	-132	-544	-1,156
Increase levy authority to 100 percent for vendor payments .....	.....	-61	-87	-86	-90	-78	-82	-85	-88	-92	-96	-402	-845
Implement program integrity allocation adjustments—IRS .....	.....	-290	-1,119	-2,348	-3,864	-5,729	-1,460	-617	-462	-371	-380	-13,350	-16,640
Total receipt effects of mandatory proposals .....	.....	-503	-1,416	-2,157	-3,987	-5,684	-1,134	-231	-159	667	-90	-13,747	-14,694

**Table S-12. Funding Levels for Appropriated (“Discretionary”) Programs by Agency**  
(Budget authority in billions of dollars)

	2009 Estimate	2009-2010 Recovery Act	2010 Request	Outyears				Totals				
				2011	2012	2013	2014	2010-2014	2010-2019			
<b>Discretionary Policy by Agency:</b>												
Departments:												
Agriculture .....	25.0	6.9	25.7	26.7	27.1	27.4	27.8	134.6	283.7			
<i>International Food Aid Supplemental Funding - Enacted</i> .....	0.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
<i>International Food Aid and other Supplemental Funding - Proposed</i> ..	0.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Commerce .....	9.4	7.9	13.8	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.7	46.9	94.6			
<i>Census Bureau</i> .....	3.1	1.0	7.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.7	22.3			
Defense (DOD) .....	655.1	7.4	663.8	591.8	600.7	611.1	624.5	3,092.0	6,435.1			
<i>DOD Base, excluding Overseas Contingency Operations</i> .....	513.3	7.4	533.8	541.8	550.7	561.1	574.5	2,762.0	5,855.1			
<i>DOD Overseas Contingency Operations - Enacted</i> <sup>1</sup> .....	65.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
<i>DOD Overseas Contingency Operations - Proposed</i> <sup>1,2</sup> .....	75.8	.....	130.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	330.0	580.0			
Education <sup>3</sup> .....	41.4	81.1	46.7	53.6	58.5	61.6	64.5	284.9	626.4			
Energy .....	33.8	38.7	26.4	26.5	27.0	27.4	27.8	135.1	283.8			
<i>Energy - 2009 one-time cost</i> .....	7.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Health and Human Services (HHS) <sup>4</sup> .....	80.4	22.4	80.5	84.3	85.5	87.5	90.7	428.5	923.5			
Homeland Security (DHS) <sup>5</sup> .....	41.9	2.8	41.1	42.0	41.6	41.1	40.6	206.5	423.6			
Housing and Urban Development .....	40.7	13.6	43.7	45.0	46.6	47.8	49.0	232.1	498.8			
Interior .....	11.3	3.0	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	62.1	130.9			
Justice .....	25.7	4.0	24.0	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.3	136.2	285.7			
Labor .....	12.9	4.8	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	67.0	138.2			
State and Other International Programs Funding <sup>6</sup> .....	47.1	0.6	52.1	56.3	60.6	65.1	69.5	303.6	690.8			
<i>State and International Programs Base Funding</i> .....	36.6	0.6	52.1	56.3	60.6	65.1	69.5	303.6	690.8			
<i>State and International Supplemental Funding—Enacted</i> .....	3.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
<i>State and International Supplemental Funding—Proposed</i> .....	6.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Transportation <sup>7</sup> .....	70.5	48.1	72.3	64.1	64.1	65.2	66.4	332.1	682.9			
<i>Budget Authority</i> .....	16.8	48.1	57.5	21.3	24.3	23.4	21.4	147.9	261.6			
<i>Obligation Limitations</i> .....	53.7	.....	14.8	42.9	39.8	41.8	45.0	184.2	421.3			
Treasury .....	12.6	0.3	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.3	71.4	158.7			
Veterans Affairs <sup>8</sup> .....	47.8	1.4	53.0	54.5	56.0	57.6	59.2	280.3	592.9			
<i>Veterans Affairs - 2009 one-time cost</i> .....	0.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Major Agencies:												
Corps of Engineers .....	11.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	26.1	54.8			
<i>Corps of Engineers—2009 one-time cost</i> .....	5.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....			
Environmental Protection Agency .....	7.6	7.2	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	53.5	110.9			
General Services Administration .....	0.8	5.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.2	6.4			

**Table S-12. Funding Levels for Appropriated (“Discretionary”) Programs by Agency—Continued**

(Budget authority in billions of dollars)

	2009 Estimate	2009-2010 Recovery Act	2010 Request	Outyears				Totals	
				2011	2012	2013	2014	2010-2014	2010-2019
National Aeronautics and Space Administration .....	17.8	1.0	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.9	93.4	191.7
National Science Foundation .....	6.5	3.0	7.0	7.2	8.5	9.1	9.7	41.6	97.9
Small Business Administration .....	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	4.5	10.5
Social Security Administration <sup>4</sup> .....	8.6	1.1	9.3	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.0	53.8	120.0
Corporation for National and Community Service .....	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	8.6	25.8
National Infrastructure Bank .....	.....	.....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	25.0	25.2
Climate Policy (Clean Energy Technologies) .....	.....	.....	.....	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	45.0	120.0
Other Agencies .....	18.3	0.3	19.8	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.3	93.5	191.8
<b>Grand Total, Discretionary Budget Authority .....</b>	<b>1,174.1</b>	<b>267.0</b>	<b>1,245.0</b>	<b>1,155.6</b>	<b>1,199.2</b>	<b>1,224.5</b>	<b>1,252.9</b>	<b>6,077.2</b>	<b>12,783.1</b>
<b>Grand Total, Discretionary Budgetary Resources .....</b>	<b>1,227.9</b>	<b>267.0</b>	<b>1,259.8</b>	<b>1,198.4</b>	<b>1,239.0</b>	<b>1,266.3</b>	<b>1,297.9</b>	<b>6,261.4</b>	<b>13,204.4</b>

## Memorandum:

Grand Total, Discretionary Budgetary Resources adjusted for Inflation and Population .....	1,257.7	273.5	1,259.8	1,167.2	1,172.1	1,161.9	1,155.2	5,916.2	11,555.5
Grand Total, Discretionary Budgetary Resources as a Percent of GDP .....	8.6%	1.9%	8.6%	7.7%	7.5%	7.2%	7.1%	7.6%	7.1%

## Notes:

<sup>1</sup> The DOD Overseas Contingency Operations totals for 2009 Enacted and Proposed and 2010 Proposed include amounts that will be transferred to the US Coast Guard in DHS.

<sup>2</sup> The Budget includes placeholder estimates of \$50 billion per year for Overseas Contingency Operations in 2011 and beyond. These estimates do not reflect any specific policy decisions.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for advance appropriations, FY 2009 funding for the Department of Education is \$46.2 billion. All numbers exclude funding for Pell Grants.

<sup>4</sup> Funding from the Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance trust funds for administrative expenses incurred by the Social Security Administration that support the Medicare program are included in the HHS total and not in the Social Security Administration total.

<sup>5</sup> The DHS level includes \$1.8 billion for BioShield in 2009 and -\$1.6 billion in 2010 for a transfer of BioShield balances to HHS; adjusted for BioShield, the DHS totals for 2009 and 2010 are \$40.1 billion and \$42.7 billion, respectively. These levels also exclude \$0.2 billion in transfers, both in 2009 and 2010, from the Navy to the Coast Guard in Overseas Contingency Operation funding.

<sup>6</sup> The Administration assumes the Congress will enact increases in the Government’s quota subscription to the International Monetary Fund. Because this is an exchange of financial assets, the Administration also assumes this transaction should not score as discretionary budget authority or outlays.

<sup>7</sup> Effective with 2011, the Budget assumes that the air traffic control system will be funded with direct charges levied on users of the system. The direct user charges are considered to be discretionary and offset discretionary budget authority and outlays, while the aviation excise taxes are considered to be a receipt. Because of this budgetary treatment, this scenario results in lower discretionary budget authority starting in 2011, which is reflected here. It also reduces aviation excise taxes. This is shown in Table S-11.

<sup>8</sup> The Veterans Affairs total is net of medical care collections.

**Table S-13. Comparison of Economic Assumptions**  
(Calendar years)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Nominal GDP:</b>												
2010 Budget .....	14,281	14,291	14,902	15,728	16,731	17,739	18,588	19,415	20,279	21,181	22,124	23,108
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	14,257	14,047	14,576	15,233	15,950	16,684	17,421	18,138	18,873	19,624	20,381	21,164
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	14,263	14,080	14,524	15,304	16,172	17,024	17,903	18,779	19,672	20,607	21,587	22,613
<b>Real GDP growth (year-over-year):</b>												
2010 Budget .....	1.3	-1.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	1.1	-3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	1.1	-2.6	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>Real GDP growth (fourth-quarter-over-fourth-quarter):</b>												
2010 Budget .....	-0.2	0.3	3.5	4.4	4.6	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	-0.9	-1.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	-0.8	-1.3	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>GDP Price Index:<sup>1</sup></b> .....												
2010 Budget .....	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>Consumer Price Index (CPI-U):<sup>1</sup></b> .....												
2010 Budget .....	3.8	-0.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	3.8	-0.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	3.8	-0.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
<b>Unemployment Rate:<sup>2</sup></b> .....												
2010 Budget .....	5.8	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	5.8	8.8	9.0	7.7	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	5.8	8.9	9.5	8.1	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
<b>Interest Rates:<sup>2</sup></b> .....												
91-Day Treasury Bills (discount basis):												
2010 Budget .....	1.4	0.2	1.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.8	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
10-Year Treasury Notes:												
2010 Budget .....	3.7	2.8	4.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Congressional Budget Office (March 2009) .....	3.7	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
April Blue Chip Consensus .....	3.7	2.9	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4

Sources: Administration; CBO, *A Preliminary Analysis of the President's Budget and an Update of CBO's Budget and Economic Outlook*, March 2009; April 2009 Blue Chip Economic Indicators, Aspen Publishers, Inc. (2011–2019 from March 2009 Blue Chip long run extension).

<sup>1</sup> Year-over-year percent change.

<sup>2</sup> Annual averages, percent.

**Table S-14. Federal Government Financing and Debt**  
(Dollar amounts in billions)

	Estimate											
	Actual 2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Financing:</b>												
Unified budget deficit .....	459	1,841	1,258	929	557	512	536	528	645	675	688	779
Other transactions affecting borrowing from the public:												
Changes in financial assets and liabilities: <sup>1</sup>												
Change in Treasury operating cash balance .....	296	-302	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net disbursements of credit financing accounts:												
Direct loan accounts .....	27	567	128	91	70	82	80	78	73	70	69	65
Guaranteed loan accounts .....	6	4	-5	5	7	7	7	6	5	5	3	1
Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) equity purchase accounts .....	.....	166	-10	-10	-14	-14	-24	-15	-10	-9	-9	-6
Financing accounts for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	.....	460	-20	-22	-24	-26	-29	-32	-35	-38	-42	-51
Net purchases of non-Federal securities by the National Railroad Retirement Investment Trust (NRRIT) .....	-7	-8	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1
Net change in other financial assets and liabilities <sup>2</sup> .....	-12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subtotal, changes in financial assets and liabilities .....	310	888	93	62	39	47	33	37	32	27	19	8
Seigniorage on coins .....	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Total, other transactions affecting borrowing from the public .....	309	887	92	62	38	46	32	36	31	26	18	7
Total, requirement to borrow from the public (equals change in debt held by the public) .....	768	2,729	1,351	991	595	559	568	564	676	700	706	786
<b>Changes in Debt Subject to Statutory Limitation:</b>												
Change in debt held by the public .....	768	2,729	1,351	991	595	559	568	564	676	700	706	786
Change in debt held by Government accounts .....	267	153	238	226	297	316	342	362	304	292	294	257
Change in other factors .....	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1
Total, change in debt subject to statutory limitation .....	1,039	2,883	1,590	1,219	893	877	911	927	982	995	1,002	1,044
<b>Debt Subject to Statutory Limitation, End of Year:</b>												
Debt issued by Treasury .....	9,961	12,842	14,432	15,650	16,542	17,417	18,327	19,253	20,234	21,228	22,229	23,272
Adjustment for discount, premium, and coverage <sup>3</sup> .....	-1	1	1	2	4	5	6	7	9	9	10	10
Total, debt subject to statutory limitation <sup>4</sup> .....	9,960	12,843	14,433	15,652	16,546	17,422	18,333	19,261	20,242	21,237	22,239	23,283
<b>Debt Outstanding, End of Year:</b>												
Gross Federal debt: <sup>5</sup>												
Debt issued by Treasury .....	9,961	12,842	14,432	15,650	16,542	17,417	18,327	19,253	20,234	21,228	22,229	23,272
Debt issued by other agencies .....	25	25	25	24	24	23	23	22	22	20	18	18
Total, gross Federal debt .....	9,986	12,867	14,456	15,674	16,566	17,440	18,350	19,276	20,255	21,248	22,248	23,290
Held by:												
Debt held by Government accounts .....	4,183	4,336	4,574	4,801	5,097	5,413	5,755	6,117	6,420	6,713	7,006	7,263
Debt held by the public <sup>6</sup> .....	5,803	8,531	9,882	10,873	11,468	12,027	12,595	13,159	13,835	14,535	15,241	16,027

**Table S-14. Federal Government Financing and Debt—Continued**  
(Dollar amounts in billions)

	Actual	Estimate											
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>Debt Held by the Public Net of Financial Assets:</b>													
Debt held by the public .....	5,803	8,531	9,882	10,873	11,468	12,027	12,595	13,159	13,835	14,535	15,241	16,027	
Less financial assets net of liabilities:													
Treasury operating cash balance .....	372	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Credit financing account balances:													
Direct loan accounts .....	196	763	891	983	1,052	1,135	1,215	1,293	1,367	1,437	1,506	1,571	
Guaranteed loan accounts .....	-42	-38	-43	-39	-32	-25	-19	-12	-7	-2	1	2	
TARP equity purchase accounts .....	.....	166	157	147	133	118	94	79	69	60	51	45	
Financing accounts for potential additional financial stabilization efforts .....	.....	460	440	418	394	368	339	307	272	234	192	140	
Government-sponsored enterprise preferred stock .....	2	108	149	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173	173
Non-Federal securities held by NRRIT .....	25	16	16	14	13	12	11	10	8	7	5	4	
Other assets net of liabilities .....	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46	-46
Total, financial assets net of liabilities .....	505	1,499	1,633	1,719	1,758	1,805	1,838	1,874	1,906	1,933	1,951	1,959	
Debt held by the public net of financial assets .....	5,297	7,032	8,249	9,154	9,710	10,222	10,757	11,284	11,929	12,603	13,290	14,068	

<sup>1</sup>A decrease in the Treasury operating cash balance (which is an asset) is a means of financing a deficit and therefore has a negative sign. An increase in checks outstanding (which is a liability) is also a means of financing a deficit and therefore also has a negative sign.

<sup>2</sup>Besides checks outstanding, includes accrued interest payable on Treasury debt, uninvested deposit fund balances, allocations of special drawing rights, and other liability accounts; and, as an offset, cash and monetary assets (other than the Treasury operating cash balance), other asset accounts, and profit on sale of gold. Also includes the impact of changes to the U.S. quota and U.S. participation in the New Arrangements to Borrow at the International Monetary Fund.

<sup>3</sup>Consists mainly of debt issued by the Federal Financing Bank (which is not subject to limit), debt held by the Federal Financing Bank, the unamortized discount (less premium) on public issues of Treasury notes and bonds (other than zero-coupon bonds), and the unrealized discount on Government account series securities.

<sup>4</sup>The statutory debt limit is \$12,104 billion, as enacted on February 17, 2009.

<sup>5</sup>Treasury securities held by the public and zero-coupon bonds held by Government accounts are almost all measured at sales price plus amortized discount or less amortized premium. Agency debt securities are almost all measured at face value. Treasury securities in the Government account series are otherwise measured at face value less unrealized discount (if any).

<sup>6</sup>At the end of 2008, the Federal Reserve Banks held \$491.1 billion of Federal securities and the rest of the public held \$5,311.6 billion. Debt held by the Federal Reserve Banks is not estimated for future years.



## Appendix-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010

Price: \$73.00

Stock number: 041-001-00662-1

## Historical Tables-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010

Price: \$49.00

Stock number: 041-001-00663-0

## Analytical Perspectives-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010

Price: \$52.00

Stock number: 041-001-00664-8

## Updated Summary Tables, FY 2010

Price: \$9.00

Stock number: 041-001-00666-4

## The Federal Budget on CD-ROM-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010

Price: \$24.95

Stock number: 041-001-00665-6



U.S. GOVERNMENT  
PRINTING OFFICE  
KEEPING AMERICA INFORMED

Order Processing Code:  
3546

Easy Secure Internet:  
[bookstore.gpo.gov](http://bookstore.gpo.gov)

Toll Free: 866 512-1800  
DC Area: 202 512-1800  
Fax: 202 512-2104

Mail: US Government Printing Office  
P.O. Box 979050  
St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

Qty	Stock Number	Publication Title	Unit Price	Total Price
	041-001-00662-1	Appendix-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010	\$73.00	
	041-001-00663-0	Historical Tables-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010	\$49.00	
	041-001-00664-8	Analytical Perspectives-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010	\$52.00	
	041-001-00666-4	Updated Summary Tables, FY 2010	\$9.00	
	041-001-00665-6	The Federal Budget on CD-ROM-Budget of the U.S. Government, FY 2010	\$24.95	
				Total Order



Personal name (Please type or print)

Company name

Street address

City, State, Zip code

Daytime phone including area code

Check payable to *Superintendent of Documents*

SOD Deposit Account  —

VISA  MasterCard  Discover/NOVUS  American Express



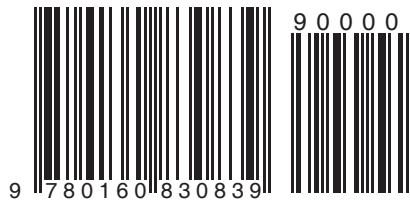
(expiration date)

*Thank you for your order!*

AUTHORIZING SIGNATURE

04/09

ISBN 978-0-16-083083-9



A standard UPC-A barcode is displayed, representing the ISBN number 978-0-16-083083-9. The barcode is composed of vertical black bars of varying widths on a white background. Below the main barcode, the numbers "9 780160830839" are printed vertically, corresponding to the standard EAN-13 representation of the ISBN.